

Convert each sentence from active to passive or from passive to active, leave as is, or make another change to make each sentence convey a more precise meaning. Justify your decision.

1. A “Mozzie” boomerang was thrown 50 meters by expert boomerang maker Adam Carroll.

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2. The German Enigma cipher, which prevented the allies from reading Nazi communications during World War II, was broken by British mathematician Alan Turing.

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3. A specific case of the Bayes’s theorem, which was a significant development in predictive statistics, was formulated by Thomas Bayes, a somewhat obscure Presbyterian minister and mathematician.

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4. The famous mathematics book Elements, which was one of the most important primary textbooks in the field until the 19<sup>th</sup> century, was written by Euclid of Alexandria.

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5. Involvement in the “deflategate” football scandal has been denied by New England Patriot quarterback Tom Brady.

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6. Three home runs were hit by Washington Nationals outfielder Bryce Harper on May 6, 2015.

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7. The Washington Nationals drafted Bryce Harper in the first round of the 2010 amateur draft when he was only 18 years old.

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8. The Indonesian Football Association (PSSI) scheduled the Indonesian Super League (ISL) to begin play in late February of 2015.

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9. The necessary paperwork and payments for eligibility to play in the Indonesian Super League had been submitted by only thirteen teams.

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10. Leonardo da Vinci painted the Mona Lisa, one of the most famous paintings of the Italian Renaissance that is displayed at the Louvre in Paris.

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11. The Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci, probably the most influential artist of the Italian Renaissance.

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12. The commission on automotive excellence named automobile pioneer Henry Ford as the most influential car maker of the 20<sup>th</sup> century.

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13. Bryce Harper of the Washington Nationals was named the National League player of the week by the Baseball Writers Association.

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14. The Baseball Writers Association named Bryce Harper of the Washington Nationals the National League player of the week.

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15. The United States Senate confirmed Loretta Lynch as United States Attorney General on April 23, 2015.

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